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FILED
DISTRICT COURT OF GUAM

SEP 24 2007

JEANNE G. QUINATA
Clerk of Court

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE TERRITORY OF GUAM**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

JAE HOAN SEOK,

Defendant.

CRIMINAL CASE NO. 06-00088

PLEA AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Rule 11(c)(1)(B), the United States and the defendant, JAE HOAN SEOK,
enter into the following plea agreement:

1. The defendant agrees to enter a guilty plea to an Indictment charging him with Fraud
in Connection with Identification Documents, in violation of Title 18, United States Code,
Sections 2 and 1028(a)(6)

2(a) The defendant, JAE HOAN SEOK, further agrees to fully and truthfully cooperate
with Federal law enforcement agents concerning their investigation of fraudulently issued Guam
drivers licenses, illegal employment of aliens, and related unlawful activities. Cooperation shall
include providing all information known to defendant regarding any criminal activity, including
but not limited to the offense(s) to which he is pleading guilty. Cooperation will also include

1 complying with all reasonable instructions from the United States; submitting to interviews by
2 investigators and attorneys at such reasonable times and places to be determined by counsel for
3 the United States; producing to the United States all non-privileged documents (including
4 claimed personal documents) and other materials in the possession, custody or control of
5 defendant requested by attorneys and agents of the United States; and testifying fully and
6 truthfully before any grand juries, hearings, trials or any other proceedings where defendant's
7 testimony is deemed by the United States to be relevant. Defendant understands that such
8 cooperation shall be provided to any state, territorial, local or federal law enforcement agencies
9 designated by counsel for the United States. Further, it is understood and agreed that defendant
10 shall not directly, indirectly, or intentionally disclose anything defendant knows or had done
11 concerning the United States' investigation to anyone other than defendant's attorney. Defendant
12 agrees to take no steps directly or indirectly to warn any subject of this investigation that
13 defendant, a subject or anyone else is being investigated.
14

15 2(b) The United States will make this cooperation known to the Court prior to the
16 defendant's sentencing. The defendant further understands that he remains liable and subject to
17 prosecution for any criminal schemes of which he does not fully advise the United States, or for
18 any material omissions in this regard.

19 2(c) This agreement is not contingent in any way upon the outcome of any investigation,
20 proceeding or subsequent trial. Thus, none of the rights and obligations described above are in
21 any way dependent upon a grand jury returning an indictment, a jury's verdict at any trial, or the
22 success of any prosecution.

23 2(d) Except as otherwise herein provided, and in particular in Paragraph 9 of this plea
24 agreement, the United States agrees not to prosecute defendant for any other non-violent
25 offenses which were committed in the District of Guam or the Northern Mariana Islands (CNMI)
26 which defendant reveals to Federal authorities during his cooperation with the United States.
27 This agreement is limited to crimes committed by defendant in the districts of Guam or the
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1 CNMI.

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3 3. The defendant, JAE HOAN SEOK, further agrees to submit to a polygraph
4 examination by any qualified Federal polygraph examiner. The defendant understands that such
5 polygraph examinations may include, but will not be limited to, his knowledge of or involvement
6 in activities related to the illegal issuance of Guam drivers licenses, the illegal employment of
7 aliens, and his knowledge of others' involvement in such activities. Defendant understands that
8 the government will rely on the polygraph in assessing whether he has been fully truthful.

9 4(a) The defendant, JAE HOAN SEOK, understands that the maximum sentence for
10 Fraud in Connection with Identification Documents in violation of 18 U.S.C. § 1028(a)(6)
11 concerning possession of said documents is a term of one (1) year imprisonment, a \$100,000
12 fine, and a \$25 special assessment fee, which must be paid at the time of sentencing. Any
13 sentence imposed may include a term of supervised release of not more than one(1) year in
14 addition to such terms of imprisonment.

15 4(b) If defendant cooperates as set forth in Paragraphs 2 and 3, the government will
16 recommend that defendant receive the minimum term of incarceration recommended by the
17 Sentencing Guidelines.

18 4(c) The government will recommend a fine within the Sentencing Guidelines range. If
19 defendant is financially unable to immediately pay the fine in full, defendant agrees to make a
20 full disclosure of his financial status to the United States Attorney's Office by completing a
21 Financial Disclosure Form (OBD-500) for purpose of fixing a monthly payment schedule.
22 Defendant understands that, by law, interest accrues on any remaining balance of the debt.

23 5. The defendant understands that to establish a violation of Fraud in Connection with
24 Identification Documents as charged pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1028(a)(6), the government must
25 prove each of the following elements beyond a reasonable doubt.:

26 First: the defendant possessed an identification document or
27 authentication feature;
28

1 Second: this identification document or authentication feature
2 appeared to be an identification document or authentication feature
3 of the United States;

4 Third: this identification document or authentication feature was produced
5 without lawful authority; and

6 Fourth: the defendant knew that such document or feature was produced
7 without such authority.

8 To be found guilty of Fraud in Connection with Identification Documents by aiding and
9 abetting in the commission of the offense, the government must prove beyond a reasonable
10 doubt:

11 First: that the crime of Fraud in Connection with Identification
12 Documents was committed by someone;

13 Second: the defendant knowingly and intentionally aided, induced
14 and procured that person to commit each element of the offense of
15 Fraud in Connection with Identification Documents;

16 Third: the defendant acted before the crime was completed.

17 6. The defendant agrees that the Sentencing Guidelines apply to this offense. The
18 defendant also understands that the facts he stipulates to herein will be used, pursuant to 1B1.2,
19 in calculating the applicable guidelines level. The Government and the defendant stipulate to the
20 following facts for purposes of the Sentencing Guidelines:

21 (a) The defendant was born in 1979, and is a citizen of Korea.

22 (b) If the defendant cooperates with the United States by providing information
23 concerning the unlawful activities of others, the government agrees that any self-incriminating
24 information so provided will not be used against defendant in assessing his punishment, and
25 therefore, pursuant to § 1B1.3 of the Sentencing Guidelines, this information should not be used
26 in determining the applicable guidelines range.

27 (c) The defendant entered Guam as a student on an F1 visa. He did not have a U.S.
28 social security number or a U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN).

 The Guam Motor Vehicle Division (MVD) regulations for the issuance of regular four-
year operator's licenses prohibit an alien from receiving a Guam drivers license unless he has

1 either an original social security card, an original, notarized letter from the Social Security
2 Administration authenticating his social security number, or an original letter from the Internal
3 Revenue Service authenticating his TIN. For a person who is lawfully on Guam, such as a
4 student attending UOG, but who does not have an SS number or a TIN, MVD regulations allow
5 issuance of a Guam driver's license based upon his passport, but the license is only good for one
6 year, and the person applying for such license must demonstrate that he had applied for a social
7 security number or a TIN and was denied by the agency.

8
9 Defendant knew that four-year drivers licenses could be illegally procured. He knew that
10 he had no social security number or other form of authentic United States identification, so that
11 he would have to obtain the license using fraudulent documents.

12 Defendant's application was submitted to MVD on November 30, 2004, and bore a
13 fictitious TIN, # 963-90-1908. He took the written driver's examination on December 3, 2004.
14 At a later date, Eun Young Lee told defendant to go to the MVD and pick up his license.
15 Defendant went to the MVD on December 13, 2004, and was issued license number
16 1228106836. He did not know the exact method Lee employed to obtain this illegal license. The
17 MVD copy of defendant's drivers license reflected that his "Social Security/ID No." as 963-90-
18 1908.

19 The government can prove that Eun Young Lee had a contact within MVD who was
20 helping her secure Guam drivers licenses illegally. As identification to satisfy the MVD
21 requirements, she used a xeroxed letter issued by the Internal Revenue Service assigning an
22 individual a taxpayer identification number. She altered the letter to reflect defendant's name,
23 and created a fictitious TIN,. 963-90-1908. She filled out the license application on behalf of
24 defendant, except for the name and signature. Her confederate at the MVD recorded this
25 fictitious TIN on defendant's license application and processed it through the MVD system.
26 Defendant paid Eun Young Lee (also known as Ina Lee) \$800.00 to help him secure a Guam
27 driver's license.
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2 (d) The defendant understands that notwithstanding any agreement of the parties, the
3 United States Probation Office will make an independent application of the Sentencing
4 Guidelines. The defendant acknowledges that should there be discrepancies in the final
5 sentencing guidelines range projected by his counsel or any other person, such discrepancies are
6 not a basis to withdraw his guilty plea.

7 7. The defendant understands that this plea agreement depends on the fullness and
8 truthfulness of his cooperation. Therefore, defendant understands and agrees that if he should
9 fail to fulfill completely each and every one of his obligations under this plea agreement, or make
10 material omissions or intentional misstatements or engage in criminal conduct after the entry of
11 his plea agreement and before sentencing, the government will be free from its obligations under
12 the plea agreement. Thus defendant, in addition to standing guilty of the matters to which he has
13 pled pursuant to this agreement, shall also be fully subject to criminal prosecution for other
14 crimes, and for the counts which were to be dismissed. In any such prosecution, the prosecuting
15 authorities, whether Federal, State, or Local, shall be free to use against him, without limitation,
16 any and all information, in whatever form, that he has provided pursuant to this plea agreement
17 or otherwise; defendant shall not assert any claim under the United States Constitution, any
18 statute, Rule 11(f) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, Rule 410 of the Federal Rules of
19 Evidence, or any other provision of law, to attempt to bar such use of the information.

20 8. Defendant understands that whether he has completely fulfilled all of the obligations
21 under this agreement shall be determined by the court in an appropriate proceeding at which any
22 disclosures and documents provided by defendant shall be admissible and at which the United
23 States shall be required to establish any breach by a preponderance of the evidence. In
24 determining whether there has been a breach, the parties agree that any polygraph results and the
25 polygrapher's conclusions and opinions shall be admissible.

26 9. In exchange for the Government's concessions in this plea agreement, the defendant
27 waives any right to appeal or to collaterally attack this conviction but reserves the right to appeal
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1 the sentence imposed in this case. He agrees to waive all constitutional challenges to the validity
2 of the Sentencing Guidelines. The defendant agrees that the government has bargained for a
3 criminal conviction arising from his conduct. If at any time defendant's guilty plea or conviction
4 is rejected, withdrawn, vacated or reversed, for whatever reason, or if any change of law renders
5 the conduct for which he was convicted to be non-criminal, defendant agrees that he will enter a
6 guilty plea to another charge encompassing the same or similar conduct. In such event,
7 defendant waives any objections, motions or defenses based upon the Statute of Limitations,
8 Speedy Trial Act, or constitutional restrictions as to the time of bringing such charges.
9

10 10. The defendant acknowledges that he has been advised of his rights as set forth below
11 prior to entering into this plea agreement. Specifically, defendant has been fully advised of, has
12 had sufficient opportunity to reflect upon, and understands the following:

13 (a) The nature and elements of the charge and the mandatory minimum penalty provided
14 by law, if any, and the maximum possible penalty provided by law;

15 (b) His right to be represented by an attorney;

16 (c) His right to plead not guilty and the right to be tried by a jury and at that trial, the
17 right to be represented by counsel, the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses against him,
18 and the right not to be compelled to incriminate himself, that is, the right not to testify;

19 (d) That if he pleads guilty, there will not be a further trial of any kind on the charges to
20 which such plea is entered so that by entering into this plea agreement, he waives, that is, gives
21 up, the right to a trial;

22 (e) Because this plea is entered pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure
23 11(c)(1)(B), the defendant understands that he may not withdraw his guilty plea even if the court
24 does not accept the sentencing recommendations of the government or his counsel;

25 (f) That, upon entry of a plea of guilty, or thereafter, the Court may ask him questions
26 about the offenses to which he has pled, under oath, and that if he answers these questions under
27 oath, on the record, his answers may later be used against him in prosecution for perjury or false
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statement if an answer is untrue;

(g) That he agrees that the plea agreement is voluntary and not a result of any force, threats or promises apart from this plea agreement;

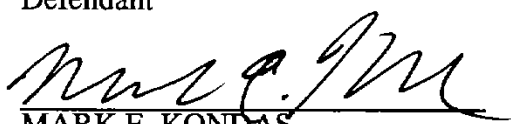
(h) The defendant is satisfied with the representation of his lawyer and feels that his lawyer has done everything possible for his defense;

(i) That this plea agreement has been translated into his native language and he fully understands it.

DATED: SEP 21 2007


JAE HOAN SEOK
Defendant

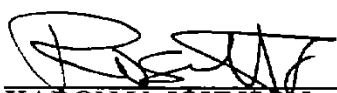
DATED: 9/21/2007


MARK E. KONDAS
Attorney for Defendant

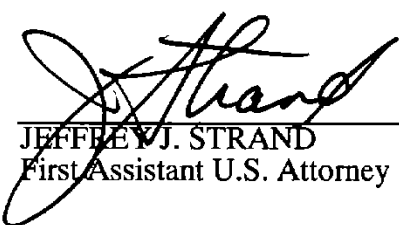
DATED: 9/24/07

By:

LEONARDO M. RAPADAS
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Districts of Guam and NMI


KARON V. JOHNSON
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DATED: 9/24/07


JEFFREY J. STRAND
First Assistant U.S. Attorney